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U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND  
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIA

REPORT NO. 910.

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WARHEADS FOR GUIDED MISSILES

34th Partial Report

SUPersonic FLIGHT TESTS OF  
NAVAL ORDNANCE LABORATORY MODEL 114

Final Report

Task  
Assignment NPG-Re3f-607-1-52

Copy No. 5

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NPG REPORT NO. 910

Supersonic Flight Tests of Naval Ordnance Laboratory Model 114

PART A

SYNOPSIS

1. The Naval Ordnance Laboratory is engaged in developing a guided missile warhead which will expel a number of individually fuzed explosive pellets as the warhead approaches its target. In addition to static tests, certain data, such as flight stability and pellet dispersion, must be obtained during the development stages from test vehicles traveling at supersonic speeds. It was decided that the most satisfactory method of obtaining this data would be from a 5 inch diameter model fired from the Naval Proving Ground's 1050 ft. rocket launcher.

a. The object of this test was to determine the flight stability and dispersion of sub-missiles ejected from a 5 inch model warhead traveling at a velocity approaching 2000 f.s..

b. It is concluded that:

(1) Sub-missiles can be satisfactorily ejected from a 5 inch diameter model warhead traveling at 1800 f.s., with an ejection velocity of approximately 130 f.s. provided by an internal charge of 30 grams of FFF-G black powder.

(2) The sub-missiles provided for this test, BUORD SK-315181, assumed a stable flight-trajectory approximately 8 ft. from the line of fire, after their ejection from the Trial Warhead #114.

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NPG REPORT NO. 910

Supersonic Flight Tests of Naval Ordnance Laboratory Model 114

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Supersonic Flight Tests of Naval Ordnance Laboratory Model 114

PART B

INTRODUCTION

1. AUTHORITY:

This test was conducted in accordance with reference (a).

2. REFERENCES:

- a. NOL ltr NP/NOL/X11(94) WG:LEH Ser 0649 of 17 April 1951
- b. NOL ltr NP/NOL/X11(68) WG:LEH Ser 0422 of 16 March 1951

3. BACKGROUND:

The Naval Ordnance Laboratory is engaged in developing a guided missile warhead which will expel a number of individually fuzed explosive pellets as the warhead approaches its target. In addition to static tests, certain data, such as flight stability and pellet dispersion, must be obtained during the development stages from test vehicles traveling at supersonic speeds. It was decided that the most satisfactory method of obtaining this data would be from a 5 inch diameter model fired from the Naval Proving Ground's 1050 ft. rocket launcher.

4. OBJECT OF TEST:

The object of this test was to determine the flight stability and dispersion of sub-missiles ejected from a 5 inch model warhead traveling at a velocity approaching 2000 f.s..

5. PERIOD OF TEST:

- |                                     |               |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| a. Date Project Letter              | 17 April 1951 |
| b. Date Necessary Material Received | 23 April 1951 |
| c. Date Commenced Test              | 30 April 1951 |
| d. Test Completed                   | 3 May 1951    |

6. REPRESENTATIVE PRESENT:

Mr. L. E. Hightower

Naval Ordnance Laboratory

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## Supersonic Flight Tests of Naval Ordnance Laboratory Model 114

PART CDETAILS OF TEST

## 7. DESCRIPTION OF ITEM UNDER TEST:

a. Figures 1 through 4 illustrate the method of construction of the model warhead #114, the design of the sub-missiles, attachment and method of ejection. An empty 5 inch rocket head Mk 6 was machined to permit partial insertion of the sub-missiles in its sides, 180° apart. A special primer tube fitted in the base plug was equipped with a Mk 113 detonator (ND-24) and then filled with 30 grams of FFF-G black powder as an expulsion charge. Leads from the detonator were run through holes drilled in the side of the rocket head to electrical contact "ears" secured to the rocket nose plug. The sub-missiles, weighing 1.4 pounds each, were kept in place by notched metal bands attached to the rocket head by a single screw at each end.

## 8. DESCRIPTION OF TEST EQUIPMENT:

Launcher:

NPG 1050 ft.

Propulsion:

Two 5"0 rocket motors  
Mk 2 Mod 3.

Cameras:

Bowen Acceleration (on side)  
35mm Fastax (rear - line of fire).

Velocity Measurement:

Potter Chronograph and  
Oscillograph.Ignition of Primer in  
Ejection System:Knife blades connected to primer  
cutting through copper screens,  
charged with 300 Volts D. C. by  
means of Power Pack = 65 M.P.  
condenser across screens.

## 9. PROCEDURE:

a. The 5 inch rocket head with its sub-missiles, Figure 3, was threaded into a 5"0 motor Mk 2 and placed in the 1050 ft. rocket launcher. A second 5"0 motor Mk 2 was placed behind it to boost the velocity. The forward motor was ignited 200 ft. down the launcher while being propelled by the booster motor at a velocity of approximately 600 f.s..

## Supersonic Flight Tests of Naval Ordnance Laboratory Model 114

b. A second set of copper screens was placed at the muzzle end of the launcher and a 300 volt D. C. power source connected to them. When the brass ears on the nose of the rocket cut through the screens the voltage was applied to the Mk 113 detonator which ignited the black powder ejection charge.

c. Both rounds were photographed from the side, as they left the launcher, with a Bowen acceleration camera operated at 90 frames per second, Figures 5 and 6. A 35mm Fastax camera placed directly below the muzzle of the launcher covered the rocket as it left the launcher and continued down range, thereby recording the spread of the sub-missiles, Figure 7.

## 10. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION:

a. Following is a brief summarization of the results obtained with the two Model 114 warheads tested:

<u>Date</u>	<u>Velocity of Round at Ejection f.s.</u>	<u>Results</u>
		<u>Sub-missiles ejected approximately 5 ft. beyond ignition point - traveled in same plane as warhead - each sub-missile approximately 8 ft. from warhead when 150 ft. off launcher.</u>
4-30-51	1800	Sub-missiles ejected approximately 5 ft. beyond ignition point - traveled in same plane as warhead - each sub-missile approximately 8 ft. from warhead when 150 ft. off launcher.
5-3-51	1734	Sub-missiles ejected approximately 5 ft. beyond ignition point - traveled in same plane as warhead - each sub-missile approximately 8 ft. from warhead when 150 ft. off launcher.

b. The Bowen film indicated that the sub-missiles assumed a stable trajectory when ejected and traveled in the same plane as the warhead. Yaw cards 12 ft. wide, erected 150 ft. from the muzzle, indicated that the warhead had a stable trajectory at that point and that the sub-missiles had spread out so that each was more than 6 ft. from the line of fire, since they did not penetrate the yaw cards, Figure 7.

c. The Fastax film confirmed the stable flight of the rounds and the spread indicated above. Static tests had previously indicated that the sub-missiles would be ejected with a lateral velocity of about 130 f.s.

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Supersonic Flight Tests of Naval Ordnance Laboratory Model 114

PAGE

CONCLUSIONS

II. It is concluded that:

a. Submissiles can be satisfactorily ejected from a 5 inch diameter model warhead traveling at 1800 f.s., with an ejection velocity of approximately 130 f.s. provided by an internal charge of 30 grams of FFF-G black powder.

b. The submissiles provided for this test, BUORD SK-315181, assumed a stable flight trajectory approximately 8 ft. from the line of fire, after their ejection from the Trial Warhead #114.

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Supersonic Flight Tests of Naval Ordnance Laboratory Model 114

The tests upon which this report is based were conducted by:

F. W. KASDORF, Firing Director, Rocket Battery  
Terminal Ballistics Department

This report was prepared by:

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Terminal Ballistics Department

This report was reviewed by:

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APPROVED: IRVING T. DURE  
Rear Admiral, USN  
Commander, Naval Proving Ground

*Irving T. Dure*

C. T.  
Captain,  
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**NPG REPORT NO. 920**

**U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND  
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIA**

**Thirty-fourth Partial Report**

**on**

**Warheads for Guided Missiles**

**Final Report**

**on**

**Supersonic Flight Tests of**

**Naval Ordnance Laboratory Model 114**

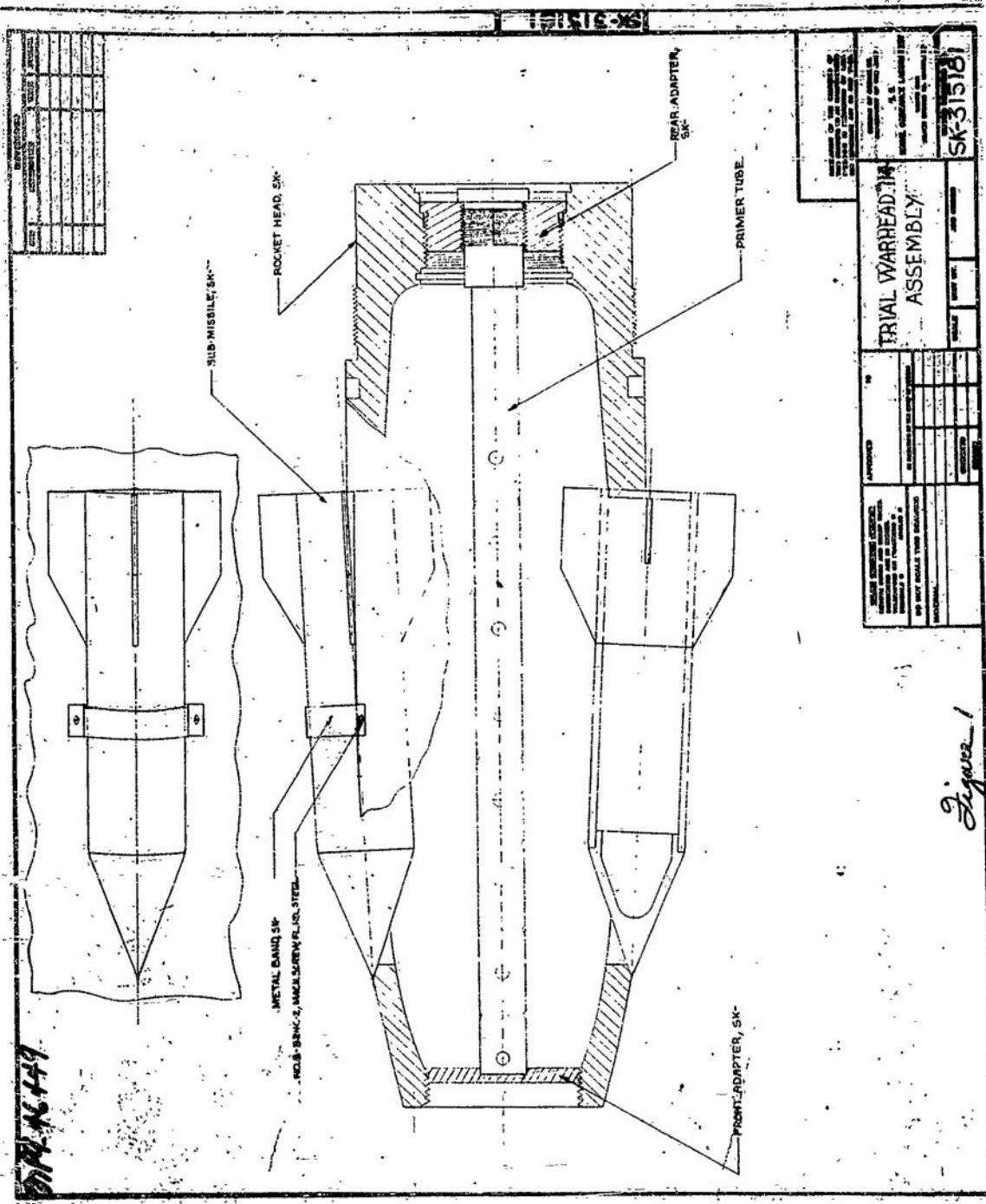
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199-464750

NO.10-24NC-2, FL.HD. M.S., STEEL, 1,593 LB. -

SK-313540

**Figure 2**

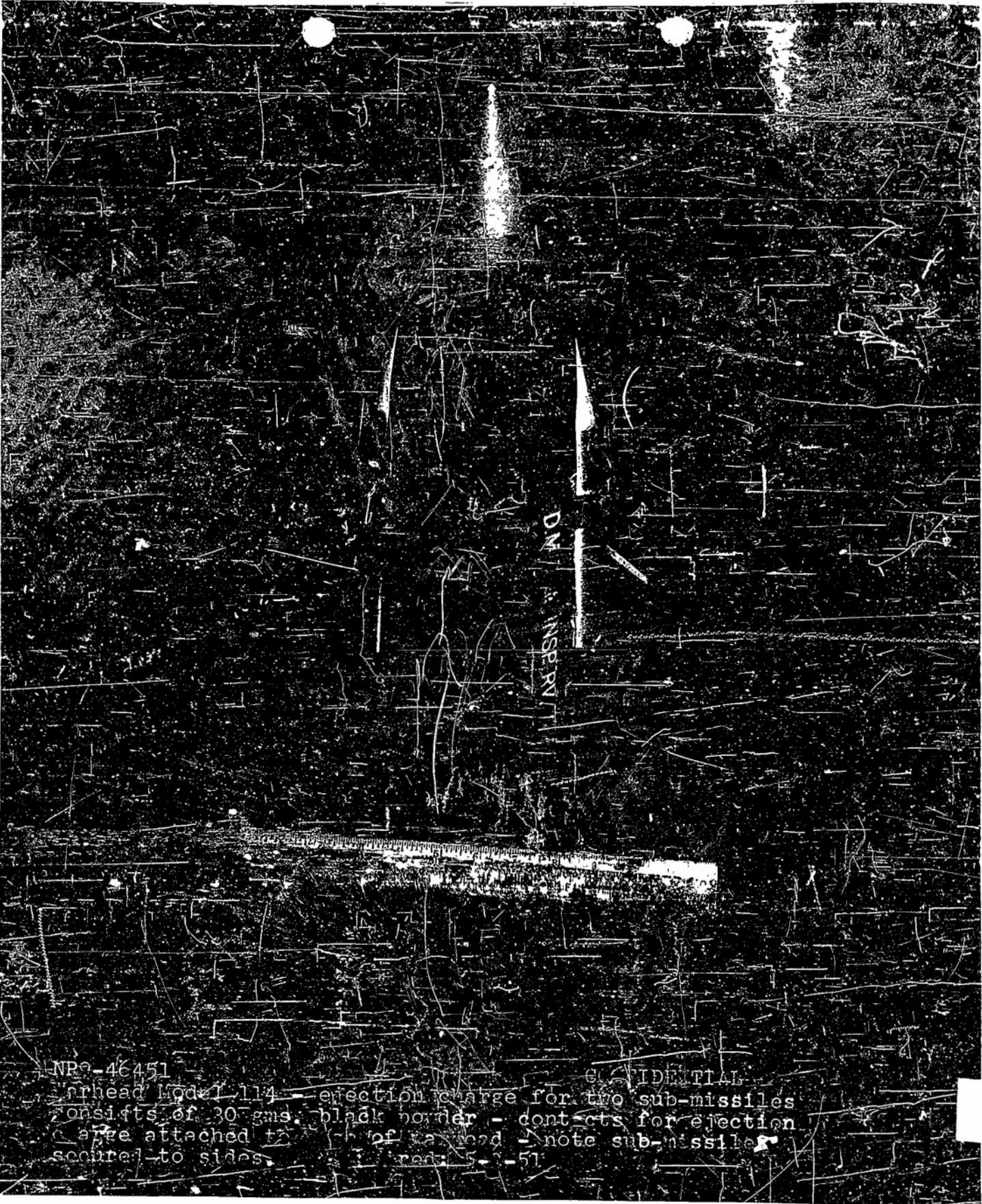
This technical drawing illustrates a cross-section of a missile assembly. The drawing is divided into two main sections: SECTION X-X and SECTION Y-Y.

**SECTION X-X:** This section shows a central cylindrical component with a flared base. A dimension of  $18.375 \pm 0.5$  is indicated for the overall height. A callout labeled "SK-309365" points to the top edge of the flared base. Another callout labeled "SK-309364" points to the side of the central cylinder. A small circular detail view is shown at the bottom left.

**SECTION Y-Y:** This section shows a circular cross-section of the central cylinder. A dimension of  $3.675 \pm .005$  is indicated for the diameter. A dimension of  $1.625 \pm .005$  is indicated for the thickness of the wall. A callout labeled "SK-309368" points to the right side of the cylinder.

**Header and Footer:**

- Header:** NO.10 -24-NC-2, FL.HD.M.S., STEEL, 1.593 L.G.
- Left Margin:** SK-313540
- Right Margin:** SK-313540
- Top Right:** APPROVAL SHEET FOR DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS
- Bottom Right:** SUB-MISSILE ASSEMBLY TRIAL WARHEAD 114
- Bottom Right:** DRAWN BY HANNAN S-3-61
- Bottom Right:** CHECKED BY DRAFTER
- Bottom Right:** APPROVED BY SUPERVISOR
- Bottom Right:** DATE DRAWN: JUN 1964
- Bottom Right:** UNIT NO.: 1000
- Bottom Right:** DRAWING NO.: SK-313540

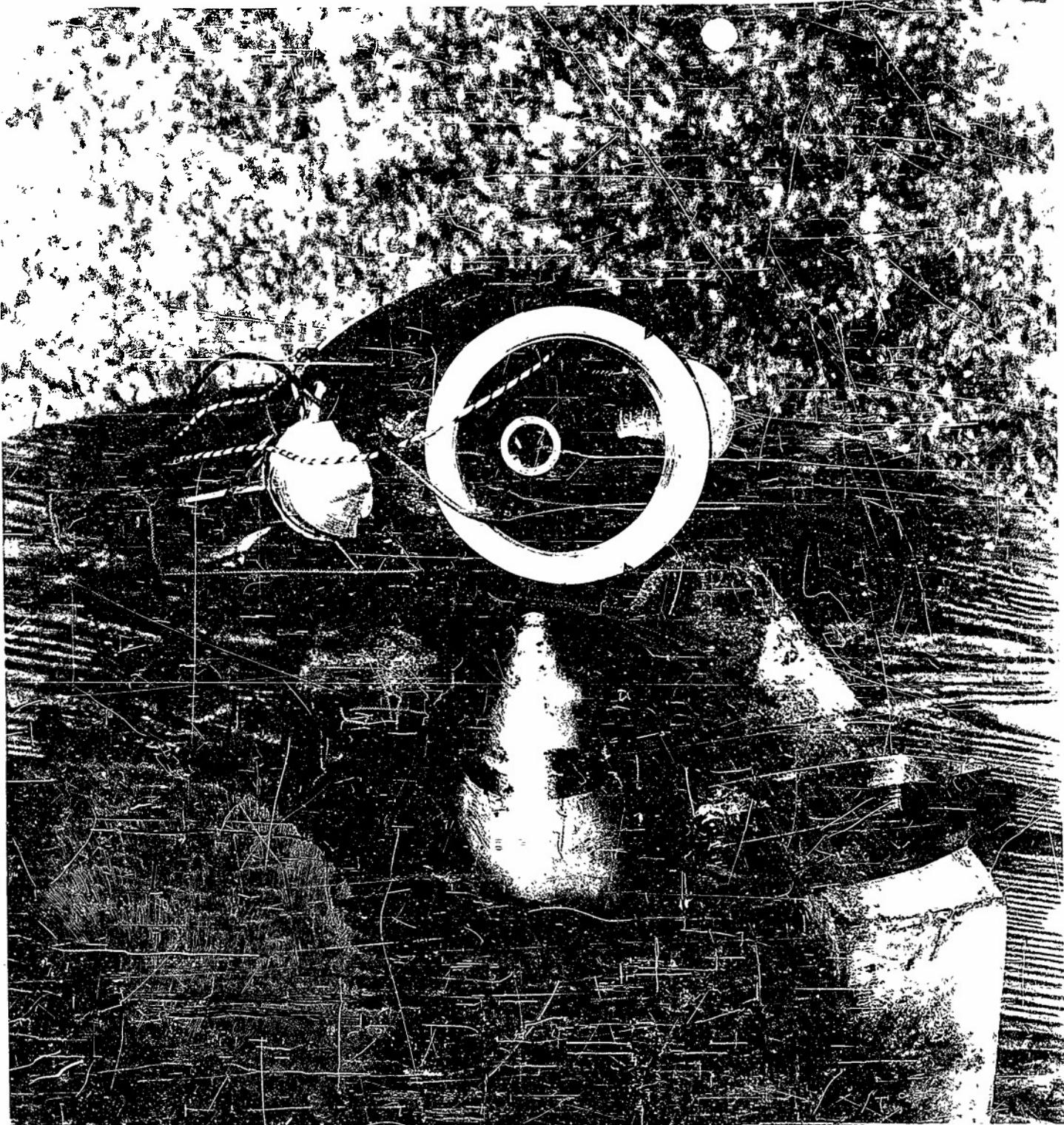


NP-46451

Warhead Model 1114 - ejection charge for two sub-missiles  
consists of 30 gms. black border - contacts for ejection  
are attached to sides of payload - note sub-missile  
secured to sides.

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Jan 5 - 51

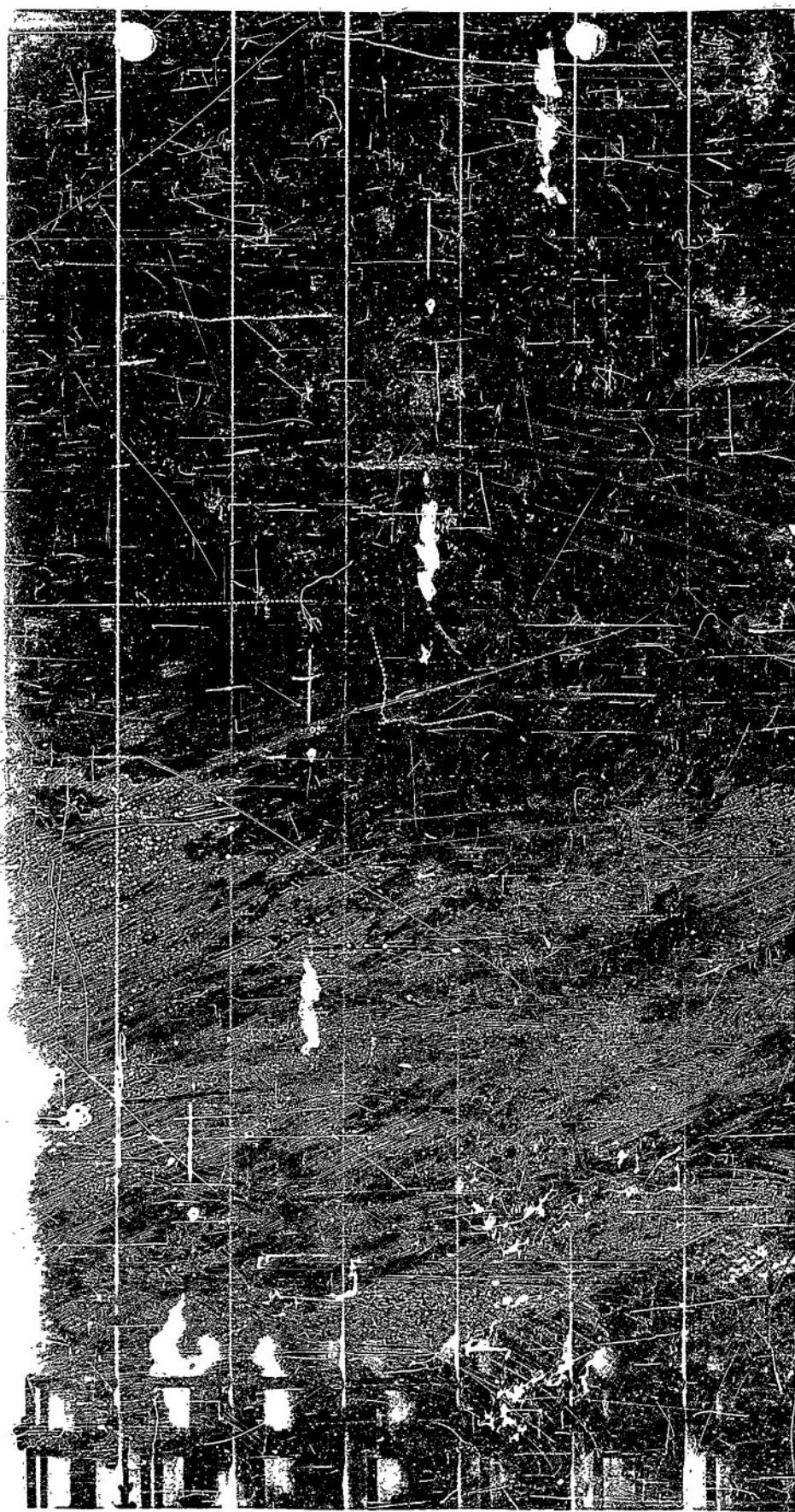


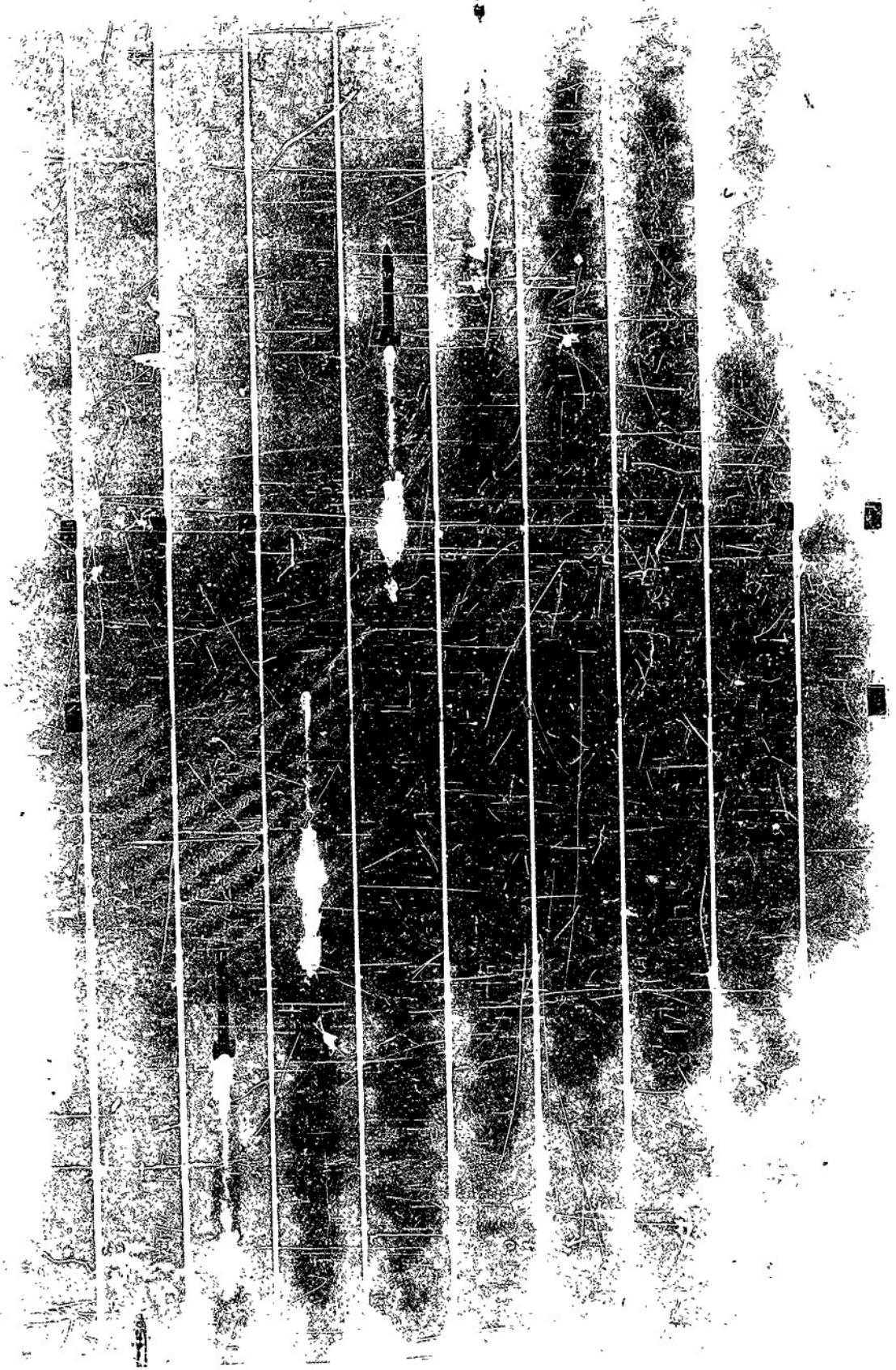
NP9-46452

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Warhead Model 114 - showing internal tube containing 30 gm  
black powder ejection charge and 2 sub missiles housed in  
sides of warhead - contacts for ejection charge shown on  
noe cap in foreground. Date Fired: 5-3-51

Figure 4







THE END

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**Supersonic Flight Tests of Naval Ordnance Laboratory Model 114**

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